Calculation of Off Diagonal Long Range Order in Bulk Solid ${}^{4}He$

Bryan Clark and David Ceperley

Department of Physics, University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign Urbana, IL

Experimental discoveries have found that bulk solid ⁴ He acts like a supersolid at low temperatures. Observations of non-classical rotation of inertia (NCRI) have prompted us to examine the nature of the off diagonal long range order (ODLRO) (equivalent to Bose-Einstein condensation, BEC) in bulk solid ⁴ He using Path Integral Monte Carlo. We do not find ODLRO in a perfect hcp crystal at the melting density. We also explore what this conveys about good variational trial wave functions to represent bulk solid ⁴ He.

[1] Kim and Chan, Science 305, 1941 (2004).